

Terms and Structures to Understand

Dorsal → Ventral

backside → underside

Distal → Proximal

away from the body → towards the body

Apical → Basal

Away from the body → towards the body

Anterior → Posterior

toward head → toward backside

Cephalic → Caudal

head → tail

Band → Stripe

around → lengthwise

Seta → Scale → Hair

Median

Longitudinal

lengthwise

Speckled

Postspiracular

after spiracle

Preapical

before, away from body

Scutum

thorax

Abdomen: Terga: backside

Sterna: underside

Leg: Femur

Tarsi: toes

Wing: Remigium

Thorax: Mesepimeron